

BEGLA 135

English in Daily Life

Rules and Practice Questions

Class: 2nd

WRITE SHORT NOTE ON EACH OF THE FOLLOWING:

(i) Climate Change

Climate change refers to significant changes in global weather patterns and average temperatures over a long period of time. It is largely driven by human activities such as burning fossil fuels (coal, oil, and natural gas), deforestation, and industrial processes. These activities release greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide (CO₂) and methane (CH₄) into the atmosphere, which trap heat and cause the Earth to warm. This phenomenon is known as global warming. The impacts of climate change are wide-ranging, including melting ice caps, rising sea levels, more frequent and intense natural disasters (like hurricanes, droughts, and floods), and threats to ecosystems and biodiversity. Climate change also affects agriculture, water resources, and human health. To combat climate change, countries around the world must take collective action to reduce emissions, adopt renewable energy sources, protect forests, and promote sustainable development.

(ii) Importance of Social Media

Social media plays a critical role in modern society by connecting people globally, enabling them to share ideas, information, and experiences. Platforms like Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, and TikTok have transformed the way people communicate, learn, and interact. Social media is crucial for businesses to reach customers, promote products, and engage with audiences. It has also become a space for activism, where individuals and groups can raise awareness about social, environmental, and political issues. Social media can also create communities of like-minded individuals, supporting everything from hobbies to social justice movements. However, while social media has many benefits, it also poses risks. For instance, misinformation and fake news can spread quickly, creating confusion and division. Moreover, excessive use of social media can lead to mental health issues, such as anxiety, depression, and feelings of isolation, especially among young people. Therefore, it is important to use social media wisely, maintaining a balance between online interactions and real-life connections.

(iii) Influence of Television on Young People

Television is a powerful tool that has both positive and negative effects on young people. On the positive side, educational TV programs can teach children about science, history, nature, and other subjects. Channels like National Geographic and PBS offer enriching content that can spark curiosity and learning. Television also serves as a medium of entertainment, offering movies, cartoons, and shows that children and teenagers enjoy. This can help them relax, laugh, and unwind after a long day. Additionally, television can provide exposure to different cultures and ideas, helping young viewers broaden their understanding of the world.

However, excessive TV watching can have harmful effects. Spending too much time in front of the screen can contribute to physical health issues like obesity, poor posture, and eye strain. Furthermore, some TV content, especially violent or inappropriate material, can negatively influence young viewers, shaping their attitudes and behavior in unhealthy ways. Also, TV can sometimes reinforce stereotypes about gender, race, and social roles. To prevent these negative effects, parents should monitor the content their children watch and encourage a healthy balance between television, physical activity, and other enriching experiences.

(iv) The Future of Literature

The future of literature is evolving rapidly, largely due to technological advancements and changing societal trends. While print books remain cherished by many readers, digital media is gaining ground, particularly with the rise of e-books and audiobooks. These formats provide convenience, allowing people to read or listen to books on smartphones, tablets, and e-readers. As digital platforms grow, literature is becoming more accessible, reaching a global audience and allowing authors to self-publish and share their work without the need for traditional publishers.

In the future, literature might become more interactive, blending text with visual and audio elements, such as videos, sound effects, and illustrations. Augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) may also play a role in creating immersive storytelling experiences. Despite these technological changes, the essence of literature—telling compelling stories, exploring deep emotions, and addressing important themes—will remain. The future may also see a more diverse range of voices, with authors from different backgrounds and cultures contributing to the literary world. One challenge is ensuring that traditional forms of literature, like print books, do not fade away completely, as they offer a unique experience that digital formats cannot replicate. Ultimately, the future of literature will likely be a combination of new technology and timeless storytelling.

(v) India: Unity in Diversity

India is a land of incredible diversity, with a rich mosaic of cultures, languages, religions, and traditions. There are more than 2,000 distinct languages spoken across the country, with Hindi and English being the most widely used. India is home to major world religions like Hinduism, Islam, Christianity, Sikhism, Buddhism, and Jainism, each with its own customs, festivals, and beliefs. Despite these differences, India's concept of "Unity in Diversity" emphasizes the importance of harmony, mutual respect, and understanding. The Indian Constitution guarantees equal rights and opportunities to all citizens, regardless of their background.

This unity is evident in the way people from different regions and communities come together during national celebrations like Independence Day and Republic Day. India's

diversity is also reflected in its food, music, art, and festivals, which vary from state to state. However, maintaining unity in such a diverse society can be challenging, especially when conflicts arise based on religion, caste, or ethnicity. It is important for the people of India to continue fostering mutual respect, peace, and inclusivity. Education, awareness, and dialogue are key to ensuring that diversity remains a source of strength rather than division.

India's diversity is its greatest asset, and it offers the world an example of how different cultures, languages, and beliefs can coexist peacefully while contributing to the growth and progress of the nation.

ARTICLES

A, AN, THE are called Articles.

Fill the appropriate articles in the following.

.....UMBRELLA

.....STUDENT

..... HOUR

..... HONOUR

.....HONESTMAN

.....HOUSE

.....UKRAINE

.....GREAT BRITAIN

.....MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT

.....EAGLE

.....HIMALAYAS

.....VENUS

.....MORE ELECTRICITY YOU USE,

HIGHER YOUR BILL WILL BE.

IT WAS SUCHFOOLISH DECISION.

NEVER TELL.....LIE.

.....MAN IN WHITE SHIRT IS MY BROTHER.

SHE ISHOUSEWIFE.

.....SECOND CHAPTER OF THIS BOOK IS VERY DIFFICULT.

SHE ISVERY GOOD STUDENT.

HE SANGSONG.

RAM ISHONEST PERSON.

SHE ISLL.B GRADUATE.

HE LODGEDFIR.

HE ISIAS OFFICER.

Scholarly Minds